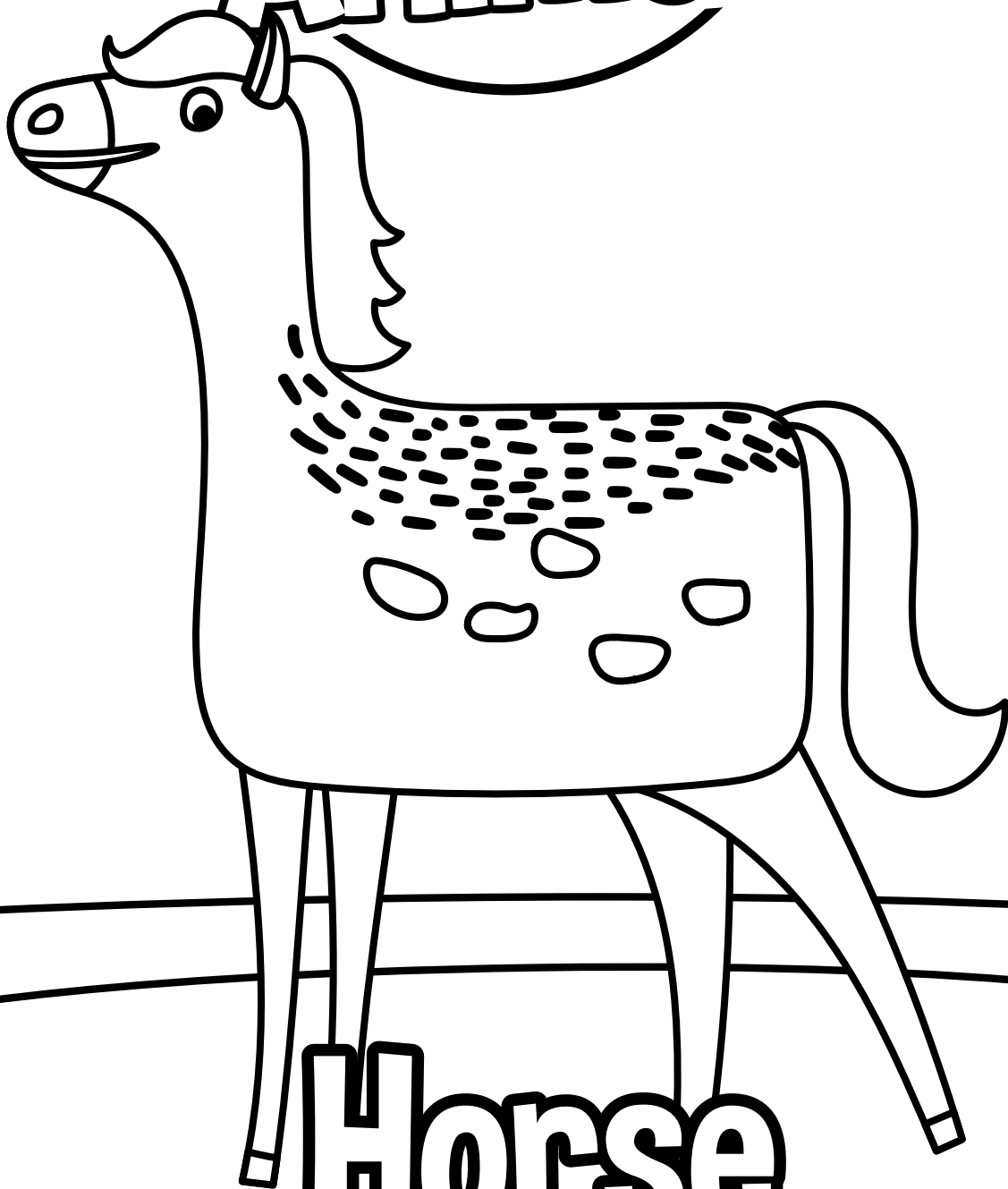


God's AMAZING Animals



Horse