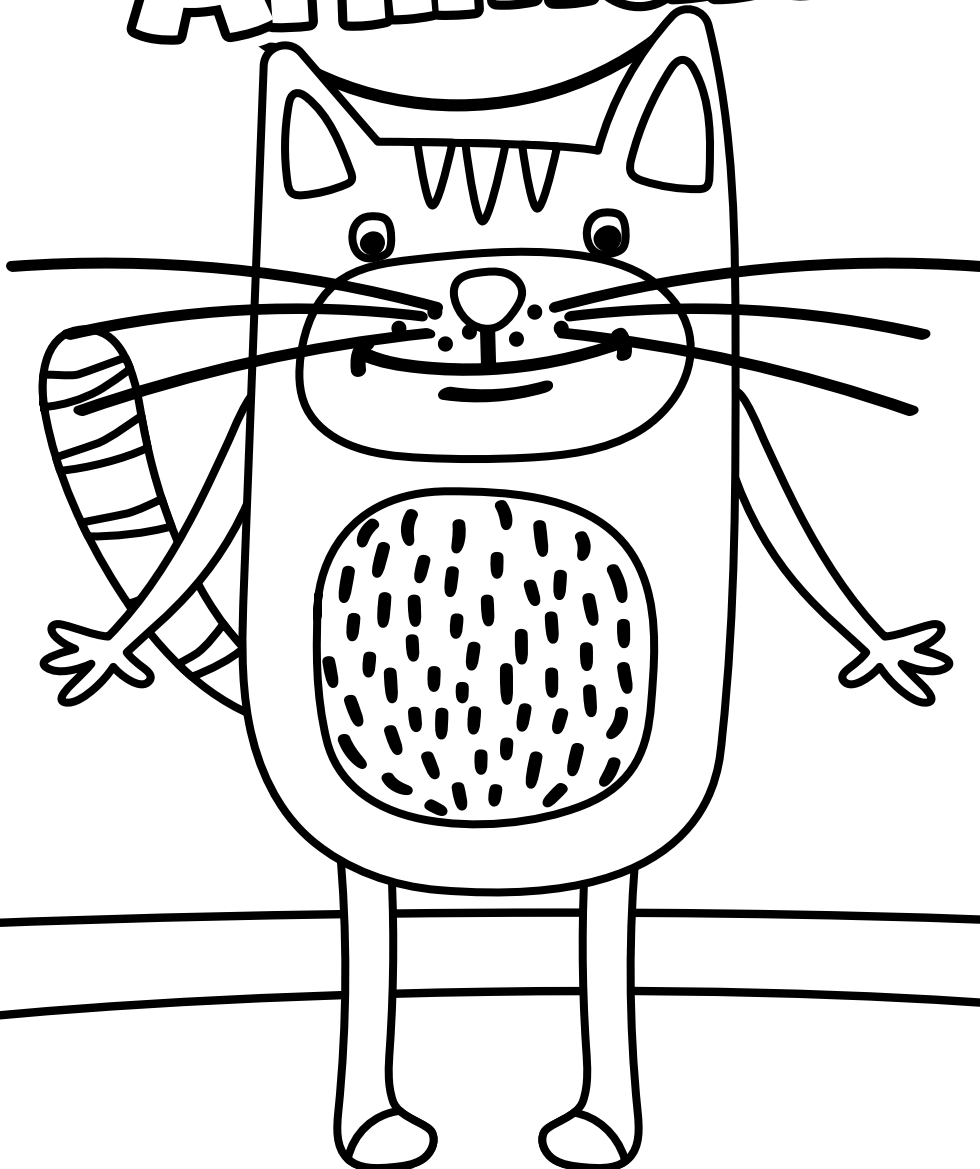


God's AMAZING Animals



Cat